

## Economics 311

### Daily Problem #8

Fall 2017  
September 25

In class, we will perform a Monte Carlo experiment to examine the properties of the OLS estimator when the classical assumptions are valid. Our experiment will involve generating repeated samples using the following “do-file” (sequence of commands). (The `rnormal(a,b)` function generates random numbers from a normal distribution with mean  $a$  and standard deviation  $b$ .)

1. For each command, tell what it does and how it would be used in such a simulation:

```
gen e = rnormal(0,0.3)
```

```
gen y = 10+3*x+e
```

```
reg y x
```

2. If we retrieved the  $\hat{\beta}_0$  and  $\hat{\beta}_1$  estimates from repeated repetitions of this sequence of commands, what would you expect to be the mean of their sampling distributions?