## Index

absolute value, 59, 116, 381
derivative of, 240
acceleration, 310
due to gravity, 310
addition law, 193, 199
addition of points, 68
addition rule for area, 87
addition theorem for area, 372
additivity of area, 85
almost disjoint sets, 88
Analyst 223
and (logical operator), 51
antiderivative, 269, 328
theorem 270
antidifferentiation
formulas for, 331
Maple commands for, 330
Apollonius (c 260-170 B.C.), 220
approachable point, 224
approximation, 120
to $n$ decimals, 121
strong approximation theorem, 122
arc length, 191
arccos, 302
arccot, 304
Archimedean property 380
Archimedes (287-212 B.C.), 4, 8, 9, 27, 29, 30, 35, 190, 200, 202, 209
$\arcsin , 303$
arctan, 303
area
as a number, 14
assumptions about, 84, 85
between graphs, 184
area function, 84,89
as an integral, 183
of box, 14
of circle, 181
of circular sector, 349
of ellipse, 181
of parabola, 19, 20
of parabolic segment 30
of snowflake, 49
of triangle, 99
under power function, 154
Aristotle(384-322 B.C.), 14, 223, 235
Āryabhaṭa (circa 510), 199
associative law
for numbers, 375
for points, 69
assumptions about area, 84, 85
average velocity, 235
Babylonians, 8, 24, 27, 35, 78
Banach, Stefan(1892-1945), 86
Berkeley, George (1685-1753), 223
Bernoulli, Daniel(1700-1782), 304
Bernoulli,Jacob (1654-1705) 26, 127, 149
between, 288
bijective, 292
Bolzano, Bernard(1781-1848), 236, 287
bound for a function, 84
bounded
function, 84
set, 84
box, 13
circumscribed, 22
Brouncker, William(1620-1684), 108
cancellation laws 377
Cantor, 13
Cartesian product, 57
Cauuchy, Augustin(1789-1857), 65, 236
Cavalieri,Bonaventura (1598-1647), 39
chain rule, 250
change of scale for integrals, 180
chord of an arc, 199
circle
area of, 181, 385
circumference of, 385
defined, 80
unit, 80
circular sector (area of), 349, 385
circumscribed
box, 22
hexagon for snowflake, 49
clockwise, 191
closed interval, 17
codomain, 58
commutative law
for numbers, 375
for points, 69
composition of functions, 248, 259
composition problem, 249
compound interest, 148
computer calculation of integrals, 113
congruence problem, 86
conic section, 220
conservation of energy, 312
constant sequence, 127
constructivists, 54
continuity, 256
on a set 256
contrapositive 54
convergent sequence 122, 125
convex downward (spills water), 314
convex upward (holds water), 313
cosh 305
cosine
defined, 191
integral of 206, 208
cot, 247
counterclockwise, 191
critical point, 263
critical point theorem I, 264
critical point theorem II, 265
critical set, 263
csc, 247
decreasing function, 90
derivative $5,6,230$
fractional, 308
higher order, 306
of order 0,306
of absolute value, 240
of arccos, 302
of $\arcsin , 303$
of arctan, 303
of arccot, 304
of $a^{x}, 301$
of cos, 238
of cosh, 305
of exponential, 300
of logarithm, 239
of powers, 237
of reciprocal, 246
of $\sin , 238$
of sinh, 305
of trigonometric functions, 247
of $x^{r} 301$
second 306
derived function 5
Descartes, Rene (1596-1660), 224
difference of sets, 16
differential, 5, 242
differentiation, 5
logarithmic, 252
Dirichlet, P. G. Lejenue(1805-1859), 176
discontinuous function, 258
discreteness of $\mathbf{Z}, 380$
disjoint sets, 85
almost disjoint sets, 88
distance
between numbers, 117
between points, 79
distributive law
for numbers, 375
for points, 69
Diver, Colin (1944-??), 399
divergent sequence, 125
domain, 58
double angle formulas, 195
dummy
index, 15
variable $63,167,225$
e, 108
numerical calculation of, 147
ellipse, area of, 181
Emperor Yǔ(c. 21st century B.C.), 78
entertainments
Archimedes sine integral, 211
Area of a triangle, 99

Calculate $\ln (2), 106$
Composition problem, 249
$\lim \left\{n^{\frac{1}{n}}\right\}, 148$
Calculation of sines, 200
Discontinuous derivative problem, 318
Falling bodies problem, 224
Bernoulli's problem, 27
Calculate $e, 108$
Calculation of $\pi, 8$
Congruence problem, 86
Pine Tree proble, 34
Square root problem, 9
Snowflake prioblem, 49
end points of interval, 17
equal functions 60
equality 383
in $\mathbf{Q}, 381$
of sets, 13
of propositions, 54
equation for line, 387
equivalent propositions, 52
error function, 330
etymology
of corollary, 88
of sine, 199
Euclid (fl. c. 300 B.C.), 14, 35, 220, 235
Euler, Leonard (1707-1783), 62, 64, 127
evalf, Maple command, 390
even function, 270
exponential function, 293, 297
derivative of 300
exponents, laws of, 383
exterme point, 261
local, 264
extreme value property, 263
fluxion, 5, 242
Fourier, Joseph (1768-1830), 161, 309
fractional derivatives, 308
function, 6, 58
bounded, 84
Euler's definition of, 62
increasing, 90
functions
equality of, 60
operations on, 166
fundamental theorem of calculus, 6, 320, 324
Leibniz statement of, 325
Galileo (1564-1642) 223, 224
geometric series, 141
finite, 33
Gōugǔ, 79
graphs, 61
area between, 184
gravity, acceleration due to, 310
half angle formulas, 195
Hausdorff, Felix (1868-1942), 86
height of box, 14
Heine, Heinrich Eduard (1821-1881), 236
Heron (between 250 BC and 150 AD ), 284
higher order derivatives, 306
horizontal, 387
hyperbolic functions, 305
Ibn-al-Haitham(circa 1000 A.D.), 27 image of $f, 61$
image of $x$ under $f, 58$
implies, 53
increasing function, 90
indefinite integral, 213
induction, 65
inequalities, 380
inequality rule
for limits of functions, 229
for sequences, 130
for integrals, 168
inflection point, 316
injective, 290
inner snowflake, 40
instantaneous velocity, 235
integrable function, 160
integral, 160
and area, 183
change of scale for, 180
Ei, 330
indefinite, 213
of $\cos , 206,208$
integral of sin, 208
computer computation, 113
Si, 330
integration, 3
by parts, 335
by substitution, 340
of rational functions, 353
interior point, 224
intermediate value property, 287, 288
intersection, 14, 48
interval, 17
inverse,
additive, 376
multiplicative, 376
inverse function, 293
inverse function theorem, 298
Katyayana (c. 600 BC or 500 BC ??), 79
kinetic energy, 312
Koch, Helga von(1870-1924) 49, 259

Lagrange, Joseph Louis (1736-1813) 5, 242
Leibniz, Gottfried(1646-1716) 5, 6, 62, 160, 167, 221, 241 284, 308, 325
notation for sums, 65
proof of product rule, 245
length of arc 191
l'Hôpital,Guillaume François (1661-1701), local, 264

124
limit, 225
of a sequence, 125
infinite, 273
one-sided, 274
line 70,387
equation for, 387
Liouville, Joseph (1809-1882), 309
$\ln (2)$ calculation, 113
$\ln (a), 2$
localization rule, 240
local maximum, 264
local minimum, 264
logarithm 104, 106, 159
derivative of, 239
logarithmic differentiation 252
Maple 112, 329, 352
approximate integration, 113
calculation of $e, 147$
integration, 216
mypi, 205
routine, 205
short list of commands, 389
sinsq, 205
symbolic antidifferentiation, 330
average, 113
leftsum, 113
rightsum, 113
minimum, 58
maximum, 58
local, 264
of a function, 261
mean value theorem, 268
for integrals, 322
Mercator, Nicolaus(1620-1687), 111
mesh of partition, 89
of a function, 261
monotonic function, 90
piecewise, 173
monotonicity
of area, 88,373
of powers, 382
names for rational numbers, 380
Napier, John (1550-1632), 106
negative number, 378
Newton, Isaac(1642-1727) 5, 6, 236, 242
Newton's law, 6
nice function, 320
non-integrable function, 174
normalization property of area, 85
not (logical operator), 51
nowhere differentiable function, 259
$n$th power theorem, 140
$n$th root rule for sequences, 132
null sequence rule, 128
number as area, 14
objects in a set, 12
odd function, 270
open interval, 17
operations on functions, 166
optical illusion, 190
optimization problems, 277
ordered pair, 57
order laws, 378
or (logical operator), 51
outer snowflake, 40
pair, ordered, 57
parabola, area of 19, 29
parabolic segment, area of, 30
parallel lines, 388
parallelogram, 70
area of, 384
partition, 89
regular, 89
partition-sample sequence, 166
Pascal, Blaise (1623-1662), 24
$\pi$ (pi), 2, 8, 181, 113
ancient values of, 9
computer calculation of, 113
piecewise monotonic function, 173
non-piecewise monotonic function, 261
point
in plane, 12, 68
in a set, 12
of inflection, 316
addition of points, 68
positive number, 378
potential energy, 312
power function, 297
powers, 382
monotonicity of, 382
$n$th power theorem, 140
power-sums, (table of), 27
prerequisites, 7,375
product, Cartesian, 57
product rule
for derivatives, 244
for limits, 229
for limits of functions, 229
for sequences, 129
proofs without words, 24
propositions, 51
equal, 54
equivalent, 52
sets defined by, 56
proposition form, 52
Ptolemy, Claudius (fl 127-151), 199
Pythagoras, (f. 530-510 B.C.), 78
Pythagoreans, 24
Pythagorean theorem, 386
quadratic formula, 80
quotient rule
for derivatives, 246
for limits, 229
for limits of functions, 229
for sequences , 130
radian, 385
Ramanujan, Srinivasa (1887-1920), 10
rate of change, 282
rational functions, 353
rational numbers, 12
names for, 380
real number, 6
reciprocal (derivative of), 246
reflection 30, 73
reflection law for sin and cos, 195
reflection theorem, 294
regular partition, 89
Rhind Papyrus, 8
Riemann, Bernhard (1826-1866) 160
Riemann sum, 152
right triangle, 95
rituals for integration 341, 342, 346, 350, 351

Rolle, Michel, (1652-1719), 267
Rolle's theorem, 267
rotation, 73
ruler function, 176
Saint-Vincent, Grégoire de(1584-1667), 143
sample, 152
Sarasa, Alfons Anton de(1618-1667), 106
schizophrenia, 54
sector, area of circluar 349, 385
sec, 247
segment, 70, 76
sequences, 59
constant, 127
constant sequence rule, 128
convergent, 122,125
divergent, 125
inequality rule for, 130
limit of, 125
$n$th root rule, 132
null sequence rule, 128
product rule for, 129
quotient rule for, 130
sum rule for, 128
translate of, 131
translation rule for, 131
set, 11
bounded, 84
defined by a proposition, 56
sign laws, 378
sine
defined, 191
etymology of word, 199
integral of, 208
sine integral (Si), 330
sinh, 305
slope, 386
snowflake, 48, 259
area of 49
spike function $171,172,226$
square root problem, 9
squeezing rule
for limits of functions, 230
for sequences, 130
stretch 179
Stringham, Irving, 106
subadditivity of area, 87
subinterval of a partition, 89
subset, 13
substitution in integrals, 350
substitution, trigonometric, 345
summation formula $23,24,25,26,27$
summation notation, 63
sum rule
for derivatives, 242
for limits, 229
for limits of functions, 229
for sequences, 128
sum theorem
for derivatives, 332
for indefinite integrals, 214
for integrals, 166
surjective, 292
symmetric set, 270
symmetry invariance, 85
symmetry of square, 74
tangent, 219, 221, 231
tan, 247
transitivity of $<, 379$
translate
of a sequence, 131
of a set, 75
translation invariance, 85
translation rule for sequences, 131
trapezoid, area of, 384
triangle
area of, 99, 384
right, 95
triangle inequality, 117
trichotomy law, 378
trick, 135
trigonometric functions, 191
derivative of, 238, 247
trigonometric identities, 192, 193, 195, 199
trigonometric substitution, 345
union of sets 14,48
uniqueness of inverses, 294
uniqueness theorem for convergence, 125
unit circle, 80
velocity 5, 219, 223
average, 235
instantaneous, 235
vertical, 387
Voltaire, François Marie Arouet de (16941778), i

Weierstrass, Karl (1815-1897), 120, 259
width of box, 14
work, 4
zero-area set, 88, 183
zeroth order derivative, 306
Zǔ Chōngzhī (429-500 A.D.), 9

